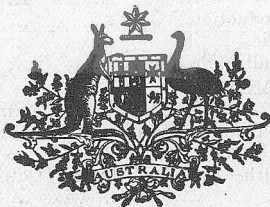


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 34. ❖ October, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

BY

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—OCTOBER, 1914.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	972,825	882,736	1,855,561
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,433	709,552	1,421,985
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	367,469	311,395	678,864
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,547	218,626	438,173
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	181,854	142,098	323,952
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,083	94,675	196,758
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,980	684	3,664
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,827	1,041	2,868
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,561,018	2,360,807	4,921,825

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

**No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.**

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

**NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).**

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	16,772	16,195
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	9,969	10,095
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	6,568	6,679
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	4,186	4,005
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	2,993	3,116
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	1,958	1,724
Northern Territory	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 18	— 4
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	20	18
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	42,448	41,828

**NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).**

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	7,073	13,680
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 103	— 275
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	12,138	13,120
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,060	— 410
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	275	4,695
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 6,875	— 4,408
Northern Territory	a	a	— 19	261	209	10	285
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	7,318	26,987

**TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.**

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	23,845	29,875
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	9,866	9,820
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	18,706	19,799
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,874	3,595
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	3,268	7,811
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 4,917	— 2,684
Northern Territory	a	a	— 53	227	197	— 8	281
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	880	318
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	49,766	68,815

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.



**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,731	6,434	13,165	2,821	1,924	4,745	4,529
Victoria ...	4,639	4,447	9,086	2,192	1,838	4,030	3,253
Queensland ...	2,525	2,424	4,949	1,014	601	1,615	1,469
South Australia ...	1,712	1,617	3,329	618	518	1,136	1,149
Western Australia ...	1,227	1,149	2,376	483	292	775	700
Tasmania ...	783	665	1,448	240	200	440	468
Northern Territory	5	8	13	17	5	22	6
Federal Territory ...	7	6	13	3	1	4	...
Commonwealth	17,629	16,750	34,379	7,388	5,379	12,767	11,574

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	26,128	25,925
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	17,952	17,847
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	9,885	9,874
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	6,484	6,295
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	4,560	4,625
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	2,905	2,786
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	28	24
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	27	22
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	67,969	67,398

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.59	28.94
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.55	25.83
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.77	30.68
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.78	29.27
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.53	28.92
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.41	28.63
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	16.76	13.64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	22.42	19.86
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.99	28.27

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	9,356	9,730
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	7,983	7,752
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	3,317	3,195
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	2,298	2,290
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	1,567	1,504
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	947	1,062
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	46	28
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	7	4
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	25,521	25,565

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	* 10.23	* 10.88
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.36	11.22
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.99	9.92
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.55	10.65
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.80	10.58
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.60	10.91
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	27.54	15.91
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.81	3.61
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.81

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	9,053	8,192
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	5,997	5,696
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	2,999	2,838
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	2,124	2,119
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,359	1,288
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	815	835
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	9	6
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	4
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	22,356	20,978

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.90	9.16
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.53	8.24
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.03	8.82
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.75	9.85
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.50	8.33
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	8.25	8.58
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	5.39	3.41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	3.61
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	9.21	8.82

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,693	26,438	87,131
1913, September ...	6,693	3,721	10,414	3,734	1,463	5,197
1914 ...	4,761	2,232	6,993	4,309	1,269	5,578
1913, 9 months ...	67,960	38,257	106,217	45,769	20,520	66,289
1914 ...	59,653	28,860	88,513	52,084	23,297	75,381



## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of September, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Nine Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September		Nine Months of		September		Nine Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ... ..	6,131	9,031	71,701	91,847	4,005	3,904	54,127	49,748
Austrian ... ..	12	51	587	565	7	46	269	313
Danish ... ..	17	28	347	254	23	10	165	119
Dutch ... ..	21	25	228	211	3	9	85	81
French ... ..	77	168	1,143	1,177	128	90	1,323	846
German ... ..	181	271	2,343	2,173	32	95	1,658	1,387
Greek ... ..	46	37	726	330	18	14	216	169
Italian ... ..	25	99	1,572	1,508	66	72	938	620
Norwegian ... ..	31	32	712	570	12	15	580	446
Russian ... ..	72	78	1,126	909	79	8	448	287
Spanish ... ..	7	6	145	116	...	6	32	45
Swedish ... ..	25	22	398	361	31	9	297	205
Swiss ... ..	13	23	187	122	1	...	49	12
Turkish ... ..	3	...	14	6	...	...	42	3
United States ... ..	134	144	1,253	1,184	69	15	922	171
Other White ... ..	56	22	906	475	17	1	167	51
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>6,801</b>	<b>10,037</b>	<b>83,388</b>	<b>101,808</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>61,318</b>	<b>54,503</b>
Afghans ... ..	...	...	3	13	88	3	112	25
Chinese ... ..	33	265	2,951	2,452	78	204	2,985	2,390
Japanese ... ..	6	26	472	609	83	29	564	478
Malays ... ..	5	18	619	376	40	13	512	395
Natives of India & Ceylon	126	27	277	228	116	27	342	261
Syrians ... ..	1	4	23	44	...	...	7	17
Other Asiatics ... ..	...	2	180	85	3	5	37	18
Negroes, American ... ..	...	1	21	3	2	...	11	7
Papuan ... ..	6	12	156	126	7	3	271	111
Polynesians, Melanesians	6	15	240	235	5	7	258	214
Other Coloured ... ..	9	7	183	238	4	6	250	208
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>5,125</b>	<b>4,409</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>5,349</b>	<b>4,124</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	661	606	8,714	7,662
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>10,414</b>	<b>88,513</b>	<b>106,217</b>	<b>5,578</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>75,381</b>	<b>66,289</b>

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of September 1914 and 1913, and during the first Nine Months of the same Years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September		Nine Months of		September		Nine Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	3,314	5,746	34,159	56,481	1,765	991	22,290	19,176
Canada ...	274	436	1,426	2,103	120	159	1,813	2,531
Cape Colony ...	245	111	2,043	1,940	22	33	866	844
Fiji ...	153	84	1,710	1,600	235	151	1,976	1,817
Hong Kong ...	23	275	2,872	2,455	103	155	2,319	2,335
India and Ceylon ...	244	145	1,993	1,795	99	156	1,208	997
Natal ...	10	98	187	517	24	43	664	906
New Zealand ...	1,659	1,894	25,949	22,458	1,592	1,724	19,051	16,732
Norfolk Island ...	11	12	195	144	...	...	151	99
Papua ...	97	119	1,034	936	51	131	1,153	979
Straits Settlements ...	78	59	757	1,003	123	92	1,139	903
Other British Possessions	80	23	860	346	100	75	1,244	476
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>9,002</b>	<b>73,185</b>	<b>91,778</b>	<b>4,234</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>53,874</b>	<b>47,795</b>
China ...	10	3	295	200	...	28	233	313
France ...	56	260	1,623	1,647	79	86	1,807	1,656
Germany ...	27	173	1,160	1,181	...	57	919	797
Italy... ..	9	253	2,815	2,742	8	106	1,715	1,456
Japan ...	31	68	816	782	74	22	776	602
New Caledonia ...	59	97	1,096	967	19	38	667	418
South Sea Islands ...	40	77	1,238	989	72	41	1,090	843
United States... ..	221	164	2,073	1,985	274	267	2,841	2,453
Other Foreign Countries	352	317	4,213	3,946	157	206	2,745	2,294
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>15,328</b>	<b>14,439</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>12,793</b>	<b>10,832</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	661	606	8,714	7,662
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>10,414</b>	<b>88,513</b>	<b>106,217</b>	<b>5,578</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>75,381</b>	<b>66,289</b>

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1914.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,413	2,143	3,556	1,805	585	2,390	5,946
Victoria ...	887	1,075	1,962	3,344	1,034	4,428	6,390
Queensland* ...	1,346	1,496	2,842	277	159	436	3,278
S. Australia ...	156	255	411	84	149	233	644
W. Australia ...	496	655	1,151	250	268	548	1,699
Tasmania† ...	34	59	93	...	...	...	93
<b>Total 10 months‡</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>5,683</b>	<b>10,015</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>8,035</b>	<b>18,050</b>
<b>Total Year 1913</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>14,627</b>	<b>25,859</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>11,586</b>	<b>37,445</b>
"  "  1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
"  "  1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\* First nine months only.    † First six months only.    ‡ Exclusive of Queensland for October, and Tasmania for July, August, September, and October.

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,883,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,671	160,976	14,682,953

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,031	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,171,971	3,372,515	2,271,558

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.13	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,883,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.



TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,823,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	45,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,832,665	20,331,835	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,758,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,469	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402

CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,381
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,669	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,698	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,736	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,083	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882

HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,458	562,331	706,472	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,521,983

PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,255	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,602	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,977	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,605

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-14

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	53,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203

\* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

### No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,390,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,817,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,337	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,537	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,758,238

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,193,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,287	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,289	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,187	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	15,180,378	19,289,288	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	52,673,688

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

### No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,840,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,452	23,943	13,058,553
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	137,307	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,531,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914*	428,353	1,452,138	846,750	...	4,331,533	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	3,808,125	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,842	319,907	2,228	4,350,367

\* First ten months of year. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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## COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,696,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235

## TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,786	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,064,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571

## COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

## ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913 ...	11,651,406	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,115	1,415,700	41,626	25,809,724

\* Included with South Australia

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,193
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,550	337,162	33,585,248	73,789,182	96,408,673	65,197,247	161,605,920

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by workmen proprietors.



# **No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ output of factr's. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,184	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,343	5,613	1,838	1,353	780	623	15,550
2. Hands employed* ..	120,586	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,174	9,784	337,162
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,676,993	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,200,739	883,452	33,585,248
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,372,840	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,125	185,681	3,242,280
5. „ materials used ..	40,556,300	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,765,211	2,083,666	96,408,673
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	25,190,308	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,687,164	1,699,165	65,197,247
7. „ of output of factr's. ..	65,746,608	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,452,375	3,782,831	161,605,920
8. „ land & buildings. ..	15,784,903	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,041,159	1,105,711	36,869,908
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	14,531,637	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,256,810	1,248,688	36,919,274
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.51	6.65	2.68	0.89	9.70	1.96	4.52
2. Hands employed ...	4.35	2.27	3.46	0.04	4.83	- 1.74	2.96
3. Wages paid ...	9.36	6.06	10.17	5.75	1.46	3.29	7.34
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.93	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.72	5.69	6.40
5. „ materials used ..	9.25	5.42	28.02	1.89	6.92	- 8.88	9.21
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	4.78	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.17	7.18	7.76
7. „ of output of factr's. ..	7.49	5.56	26.01	4.17	5.91	- 2.30	8.62
8. „ land & buildings. ..	6.90	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.85	1.03	5.92
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	5.34	10.20	7.99	9.42	0.68	7.55	7.13

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

# **No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.**

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power... ..	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ... ..	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ... ..	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

**No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. .. .	19.28	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.11	23.35	20.78
Fuel .. .. .	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.07	4.91	2.01
Materials used .. ..	61.69	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.86	55.08	59.66
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. .	16.94	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.96	16.66	17.55
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. .. .	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. .. .	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. .. .	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. .. .	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913 .. .. .	109.41	94.74	100.05	111.66	..	95.18	..

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.**—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust. †	Tas.	C'wealth. †
Males .. .. .	93,105	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,472	8,354	254,023
Females .. .. .	27,481	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,702	1,430	83,139
Masculinity* ..	54.3	34.8	63.9	63.6	68.5	70.8	50.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† Subject to amendment.

## PRODUCTION.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	73
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	21	13	ton 6,306	1
Linseed	6				9		
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	" 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	" 142,928	438
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	" 38,426	80
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 638,928*	148,243
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene ..			920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..			553	739	967	ton 71	177
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton 66,868	40,121
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	" 2,756	4,554
Wire Netting ..		6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	" 11,893	7,136
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74			
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723			
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>406,585</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>214,359</b>

\* Weight of Cane : bounty paid on Beet Sugar not available.



## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ..	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, September	383,696	79,795	463,491	422,603	5,657	428,260
1914 ... ..	284,598	28,544	313,142	277,148	19,635	296,783
1913, 9 months	3,258,371	657,940	3,916,311	3,789,676	86,190	3,875,866
1914 „ „	3,224,911	978,284	4,203,195	4,133,892	97,837	4,231,729

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	97,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 13 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—8,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Oct. 1914	37,826	1,984	486	2,470
	" 1913	46,522	36	460	496
	10 mths. 1914	435,591	2,796	6,272	9,068
	" 1913	442,605	439	4,833	5,272
Animals Living— Horses ...	Oct. 1914	2,860	24,555	2,200	26,755
	" 1913	13,666	31,500	550	32,050
	10 mths. 1914	80,416	87,236	3,570	90,806
	" 1913	103,756	119,430	2,590	122,020
Cattle ...	Oct. 1914	157	5,274	...	5,274
	" 1913	300	3,731	...	3,731
	10 mths. 1914	8,181	47,632	...	47,632
	" 1913	4,164	44,349	...	44,349
Sheep ...	Oct. 1914	476	1,698	...	1,698
	" 1913	2,685	3,043	...	3,043
	10 mths. 1914	20,030	43,049	195	43,244
	" 1913	27,378	66,696	175	66,871
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Oct. 1914	1,021,930	4,538	12,168	16,706
	" 1913	1,060,550	4,481	16,933	21,414
	10 mths. 1914	14,528,744	34,918	129,535	164,453
	" 1913	13,747,976	38,169	130,141	168,310
Biscuits ...	Oct. 1914	1,498	7,218	24	7,242
	" 1913	2,157	10,361	28	10,389
	10 mths. 1914	15,130	68,426	571	68,997
	" 1913	12,837	68,430	259	68,689
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Oct. 1914	199	3,129	...	3,129
	" 1913	79	6,352	...	6,352
	10 mths. 1914	2,829	37,401	304	37,705
	" 1913	2,626	50,031	...	50,031
Boots and Shoes	Oct. 1914	57,926	1,141	553	1,694
	" 1913	65,665	813	524	1,337
	10 mths. 1914	549,720	10,763	3,900	14,663
	" 1913	510,797	9,951	4,244	14,195
Butter ...	Oct. 1914	17	263,407	...	263,407
	" 1913	54	372,874	...	372,874
	10 mths. 1914	447	1,675,483	...	1,675,483
	" 1913	497	2,291,481	357	2,291,838
Cement (Portland)	Oct. 1914	12,079	110	262	372
	" 1913	17,087	...	202	202
	10 mths. 1914	157,394	1,478	4,131	5,609
	" 1913	240,125	156	2,926	3,082
Cheese ...	Oct. 1914	658	10,658	22	10,680
	" 1913	1,375	5,459	50	5,509
	10 mths. 1914	12,649	48,641	351	48,992
	" 1913	14,424	25,483	349	25,832



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	Oct. 1914	66	61,833	...	61,833
	" 1913	1	111,951	...	111,951
	10 mths. 1914	16,544	910,856	...	910,856
	" 1913	4,394	903,562	...	903,562
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Oct. 1914	27,109	7	56	63
	" 1913	30,681	...	147	147
	10 mths. 1914	303,303	23	1,637	1,660
	" 1913	294,191	21	1,626	1,647
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Oct. 1914	6,095	748	678	1,426
	" 1913	8,563	56	102	158
	10 mths. 1914	93,991	1,233	4,988	6,221
	" 1913	115,658	899	3,667	4,566
Concentrates, other than Gold	Oct. 1914	...	1,257	...	1,257
	" 1913	...	668,281	...	668,281
	10 mths. 1914	...	2,555,009	...	2,555,009
	" 1913	...	3,339,947	...	3,339,947
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Oct. 1914	...	200,396	...	200,396
	" 1913	...	368,050	...	368,050
	10 mths. 1914	1,076	1,884,504	15	1,884,519
	" 1913	169	2,371,808	...	2,371,808
Cordage and Twines ...	Oct. 1914	50,036	827	825	1,652
	" 1913	60,913	552	1,226	1,778
	10 mths. 1914	588,772	6,856	12,820	19,676
	" 1913	592,956	7,484	15,154	22,638
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Oct. 1914	88,309	6,364	5,668	12,032
	" 1913	114,706	7,061	2,669	9,730
	10 mths. 1914	1,031,125	63,251	39,222	102,473
	" 1913	1,031,673	57,791	29,362	87,153
Earthenware, China, etc.	Oct. 1914	38,851	175	239	414
	" 1913	42,975	301	1,043	1,344
	10 mths. 1914	352,467	2,178	3,079	5,257
	" 1913	367,378	4,453	4,199	8,652
Fish (all kinds)...	Oct. 1914	57,115	3,559	1,920	5,479
	" 1913	46,836	3,985	1,696	5,681
	10 mths. 1914	608,078	24,770	11,833	36,603
	" 1913	546,807	27,119	11,209	38,328
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	Oct. 1914	5	1,752	...	1,752
	" 1913	4	29	...	29
	10 mths. 1914	110	13,955	2	13,957
	" 1913	669	4,975	91	5,066
Raisins ... ..	Oct. 1914	143	557	3	560
	" 1913	84	1,511	...	1,511
	10 mths. 1914	665	32,403	181	22,584
	" 1913	1,239	22,473	34	22,507
Other ... ..	Oct. 1914	2,669	721	100	821
	" 1913	7,108	70	56	126
	10 mths. 1914	22,687	6,661	1,230	7,891
	" 1913	50,672	2,306	679	2,985
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	Oct. 1914	18,376	814	21	835
	" 1913	15,523	1,615	44	1,659
	10 mths. 1914	21,086	432,610	133	432,743
	" 1913	26,387	311,127	115	311,242
All other ... ..	Oct. 1914	28,041	4,657	...	4,657
	" 1913	31,621	6,157	...	6,157
	10 mths. 1914	276,325	55,308	33	55,341
	" 1913	234,004	71,762	447	72,209
Furniture ... ..	Oct. 1914	12,103	583	150	733
	" 1913	23,460	1,112	150	1,262
	10 mths. 1914	184,864	9,277	2,868	12,145
	" 1913	262,106	9,997	1,608	11,605

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Oct. 1914	29,637	191	383	574
	" 1913	62,570	490	571	1,061
	10 mths. 1914	434,733	2,399	5,441	7,840
	" 1913	533,140	3,735	7,028	10,763
Gold, uncoined ...	Oct. 1914	7,007	25,970	...	25,970
	" 1913	47,598	184,638	...	184,638
	10 mths. 1914	744,537	671,282	11,812	683,094
	" 1913	951,075	1,160,109	...	1,160,109
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Oct. 1914	...	4,840	...	4,840
	" 1913	...	1	...	1
	10 mths. 1914	17	43,586	...	43,586
	" 1913	6,019	985	...	985
Maize ...	Oct. 1914	197	415	14	429
	" 1913	5,890	504	6	510
	10 mths. 1914	98,045	834	1,485	2,319
	" 1913	22,939	1,661	1,639	3,300
Oats ...	Oct. 1914	308	762	...	762
	" 1913	3,513	971	13	984
	10 mths. 1914	5,126	12,216	219	12,435
	" 1913	19,630	8,482	627	9,109
Wheat ...	Oct. 1914	...	90,219	...	90,219
	" 1913	...	227,564	...	227,564
	10 mths. 1914	4	9,965,451	...	9,965,451
	" 1913	14	7,306,979	...	7,306,979
Other (including Beans and Peas) ...	Oct. 1914	612	1,495	60	1,555
	" 1913	1,046	171	36	207
	10 mths. 1914	20,361	11,329	423	11,752
	" 1913	24,804	5,252	436	5,688
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Oct. 1914	1,018	4,430	...	4,430
	" 1913	...	4,115	...	4,115
	10 mths. 1914	1,538	62,745	...	62,745
	" 1913	1,997	55,071	126	55,197
Flour (Wheaten) ...	Oct. 1914	20	75,107	...	75,107
	" 1913	7	128,774	...	128,774
	10 mths. 1914	414	1,460,483	...	1,460,483
	" 1913	393	1,573,607	...	1,573,607
Oatmeal, etc....	Oct. 1914	175	607	25	632
	" 1913	1,301	36	12	48
	10 mths. 1914	8,336	1,051	162	1,213
	" 1913	9,089	2,848	139	2,987
Rice...	Oct. 1914	5,810	...	15,324	15,324
	" 1913	7,530	...	8,462	8,462
	10 mths. 1914	231,786	...	96,170	96,170
	" 1913	305,209	...	71,316	71,316
Other ...	Oct. 1914	1,415	886	32	918
	" 1913	4,382	961	3	964
	10 mths. 1914	30,149	14,753	347	15,100
	" 1913	38,411	11,882	415	12,297
Hats and Caps ...	Oct. 1914	31,606	124	217	341
	" 1913	43,507	343	931	1,274
	10 mths. 1914	474,722	2,156	5,490	7,646
	" 1913	487,734	2,840	5,538	8,378
Hay and Chaff ...	Oct. 1914	7	2,389	...	2,389
	" 1913	1	2,370	...	2,370
	10 mths. 1914	176	14,960	...	14,960
	" 1913	291	13,398	...	13,398

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	Oct. 1914	5,658	35	20	55
	" 1913	7,035	17	90	107
	10 mths. 1914	50,444	661	105	766
	" 1913	82,342	107	306	413
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Oct. 1914	48,387	891	379	1,270
	" 1913	106,115	2,319	986	3,305
	10 mths. 1914	556,069	16,406	6,744	23,150
	" 1913	532,875	191,190	11,629	202,819
Indiarubber goods ...	Oct. 1914	50,919	6,756	1,453	8,209
	" 1913	81,613	8,891	3,906	12,797
	10 mths. 1914	795,950	74,763	24,957	99,720
	" 1913	860,762	56,446	42,297	98,743
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Oct. 1914	89,077	163	1,217	1,380
	" 1913	187,070	468	625	1,093
	10 mths. 1914	1,417,510	2,069	14,542	16,611
	" 1913	1,904,579	8,956	13,102	22,058
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Oct. 1914	144,503	39	1,445	1,484
	" 1913	151,488	35	1,459	1,494
	10 mths. 1914	1,712,116	229	16,457	16,686
	" 1913	1,572,329	131	22,107	22,238
Pig and Scrap ...	Oct. 1914	22,569	3,587	...	3,587
	" 1913	33,445	144	942	1,086
	10 mths. 1914	255,113	13,677	635	14,312
	" 1913	237,926	5,767	5,796	11,563
Jams and Jellies ...	Oct. 1914	797	33,193	4	33,197
	" 1913	1,550	2,344	20	2,364
	10 mths. 1914	11,664	53,772	84	53,856
	" 1913	9,680	25,970	167	26,137
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Oct. 1914	146,467	1,906	1,555	3,461
	" 1913	421,591	463	938	1,401
	10 mths. 1914	1,352,851	7,106	9,731	16,837
	" 1913	1,579,883	3,291	8,157	11,448
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Oct. 1914	120	82,284	...	82,284
	" 1913	124	183,926	...	183,926
	10 mths. 1914	1,315	1,362,848	12	1,362,860
	" 1913	341	1,491,730	...	1,491,730
Leather ... ..	Oct. 1914	19,263	100,219	2,042	102,261
	" 1913	36,633	58,905	2,775	61,680
	10 mths. 1914	324,860	544,026	15,508	559,534
	" 1913	394,364	485,417	18,455	503,872
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Oct. 1914	352,698	9,169	8,649	17,818
	" 1913	353,810	6,633	8,855	15,488
	10 mths. 1914	4,464,445	80,588	90,279	170,867
	" 1913	3,917,109	68,296	88,007	156,303
Manures ... ..	Oct. 1914	51,960	23,293	4	23,297
	" 1913	31,774	12,633	595	13,228
	10 mths. 1914	593,170	138,759	622	139,381
	" 1913	483,703	147,327	12,063	159,390
Matches and Vestas ...	Oct. 1914	12,324	...	310	310
	" 1913	17,395	71	348	419
	10 mths. 1914	139,089	58	3,497	3,555
	" 1913	144,362	159	3,627	3,786



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	Oct. 1914	...	591,837	...	591,837
	" 1913	10	168,592	...	168,592
	10 mths. 1914	170	3,361,622	...	3,361,622
	" 1913	131	2,204,284	...	2,204,284
Mutton and Lamb ... ..	Oct. 1914	...	489,025	...	489,025
	" 1913	10	494,538	...	494,538
	10 mths. 1914	8	2,003,258	...	2,003,258
	" 1913	240	2,142,023	...	2,142,023
Poultry ... ..	Oct. 1914	6	4,779	...	4,779
	" 1913	4	1,559	...	1,559
	10 mths. 1914	37	9,304	...	9,304
	" 1913	781	10,017	...	10,017
Rabbits and Hares ... ..	Oct. 1914	...	25,552	...	25,552
	" 1913	...	21,985	...	21,985
	10 mths. 1914	...	438,326	...	438,326
	" 1913	...	466,358	...	466,358
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Oct. 1914	1,942	183,092	97	183,189
	" 1913	1,827	115,501	120	115,621
	10 mths. 1914	23,941	1,050,206	759	1,050,965
	" 1913	18,390	878,496	872	879,368
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	Oct. 1914	162,509	} Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	211,874			
	10 mths. 1914	2,075,852			
	" 1913	1,829,511			
Free ... ..	Oct. 1914	115,703	3,914	5,930	9,844
	" 1913	201,682	4,693	7,269	11,962
	10 mths. 1914	1,964,545	45,323	73,653	118,976
	" 1913	2,194,909	52,125	67,765	119,890
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Oct. 1914	1,451	29,967	688	30,655
	" 1913	2,681	2,041	240	2,281
	10 mths. 1914	47,976	90,070	3,960	94,030
	" 1913	22,945	46,483	1,735	48,218
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	Oct. 1914	79,943	...	1,432	1,432
	" 1913	58,372	...	1,412	1,412
	10 mths. 1914	624,495	...	14,359	14,359
	" 1913	424,130	...	16,898	16,898
Onions ... ..	Oct. 1914	2,237	1,797	353	2,150
	" 1913	2,354	754	83	837
	10 mths. 1914	12,571	33,335	1,083	34,418
	" 1913	12,040	26,307	597	26,904
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Oct. 1914	887	13,599	...	13,599
	" 1913	3,291	119,126	570	119,696
	10 mths. 1914	34,090	783,343	1,492	784,835
	" 1913	55,204	998,853	4,135	1,002,988
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Oct. 1914	47,007	45	478	523
	" 1913	53,911	985	837	1,822
	10 mths. 1914	577,768	5,248	5,329	10,577
	" 1913	517,867	5,315	6,960	12,275
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	Oct. 1914	74,473	...	71	71
	" 1913	95,020	...	243	243
	10 mths. 1914	728,063	...	1,663	1,663
	" 1913	862,422	...	4,672	4,672

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	Oct. 1914	37,681	129	498	627
	" 1913	69,789	69	611	680
	10 mths. 1914	585,751	1,404	5,202	6,606
	" 1913	706,564	1,134	3,970	5,104
Pearlshell	Oct. 1914	...	9,190	...	9,190
	" 1913	...	30,520	...	30,520
	10 mths. 1914	...	262,786	194	262,980
	" 1913	...	298,483	444	298,927
Pickles and Sauces	Oct. 1914	7,397	87	82	169
	" 1913	14,139	195	57	252
	10 mths. 1914	109,483	1,332	718	2,050
	" 1913	122,980	1,255	766	2,021
Potatoes	Oct. 1914	1,087	1,514	...	1,514
	" 1913	271	656	...	656
	10 mths. 1914	2,454	10,375	...	10,375
	" 1913	5,263	10,912	293	11,205
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Oct. 1914	101,492	28	243	271
	" 1913	76,047	53	65	118
	10 mths. 1914	1,296,372	339	2,801	3,140
	" 1913	1,090,924	2,310	6,527	9,437
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Oct. 1914	637	23,087	...	23,087
	" 1913	844	89,666	1,000	90,666
	10 mths. 1914	3,314	625,448	12,529	637,977
	" 1913	4,081	729,587	10,695	740,282
Skins— Hides	Oct. 1914	8,979	211,902	...	211,902
	" 1913	22,243	175,553	...	175,553
	10 mths. 1914	205,066	1,320,967	269	1,321,236
	" 1913	228,412	1,350,534	1,945	1,352,479
Rabbit and Hare	Oct. 1914	64	24,941	...	24,941
	" 1913	133	57,467	...	57,467
	10 mths. 1914	2,657	281,388	...	281,388
	" 1913	1,008	569,996	193	570,189
Sheep	Oct. 1914	598	226,518	...	226,518
	" 1913	224	372,207	...	372,207
	10 mths. 1914	16,400	1,527,279	...	1,527,279
	" 1913	8,159	1,933,799	...	1,933,799
Other	Oct. 1914	5,412	14,833	...	14,833
	" 1913	6,685	96,519	29	96,548
	10 mths. 1914	31,770	149,567	4	149,571
	" 1913	30,642	672,573	2,017	674,590
Soap	Oct. 1914	8,344	6,845	68	6,913
	" 1913	8,060	10,904	394	11,298
	10 mths. 1914	115,104	92,681	1,783	84,464
	" 1913	105,223	81,140	4,747	85,887
Specie— Gold	Oct. 1914	190	15,253	7,197	22,450
	" 1913	5	216,843	47,603	264,446
	10 mths. 1914	201,814	387,581	934,539	1,322,120
	" 1913	186,925	672,063	1,188,000	1,810,063
Silver	Oct. 1914	410	...	700	700
	" 1913	106	...	1,510	1,510
	10 mths. 1914	273,842	...	40,309	40,309
	" 1913	175,647	...	87,456	87,456
Bronze	Oct. 1914	2	...	709	709
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
	10 mths. 1914	8,512	...	713	713
	" 1913	13,150	...	20	20

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy ... ..	Oct. 1914	9,336	103	135	238
	" 1913	16,416	182	57	239
	10 mths. 1914	161,278	1,540	1,312	2,852
	" 1913	162,984	578	1,446	2,024
Gin (including Schnapps)	Oct. 1914	5,789	...	158	158
	" 1913	12,844	...	141	141
	10 mths. 1914	124,778	...	906	906
	" 1913	137,466	...	1,000	1,000
Rum ... ..	Oct. 1914	2,780	210	25	235
	" 1913	5,310	...	12	12
	10 mths. 1914	39,904	373	163	536
	" 1913	49,749	127	266	393
Whisky ... ..	Oct. 1914	58,088	79	2,930	3,009
	" 1913	54,893	...	1,413	1,413
	10 mths. 1914	628,880	407	23,003	23,415
	" 1913	617,992	...	13,063	13,063
Other ... ..	Oct. 1914	14,691	1,147	715	1,862
	" 1913	20,030	1,169	599	1,768
	10 mths. 1914	141,931	14,547	7,399	21,946
	" 1913	145,461	12,564	6,228	18,792
Sugar (Cane) ... ..	Oct. 1914	14,822	21	141,660	141,681
	" 1913	10,361	7	3,833	3,840
	10 mths. 1914	162,846	859	192,437	193,296
	" 1913	683,003	111	47,192	47,303
Tallow export only) ... ..	Oct. 1914	...	169,098	324	169,422
	" 1913	...	235,223	283	235,506
	10 mths. 1914	...	1,523,090	1,515	1,524,605
	" 1913	...	1,685,414	2,438	1,687,852
Tea ... ..	Oct. 1914	212,606	...	6,726	6,726
	" 1913	152,460	...	8,124	8,124
	10 mths. 1914	1,197,984	...	68,688	68,688
	" 1913	1,104,697	...	53,154	53,154
Timber ... ..	Oct. 1914	290,366	92,329	894	93,223
	" 1913	245,134	112,590	2,142	114,732
	10 mths. 1914	2,475,140	895,166	19,573	914,739
	" 1913	2,370,500	782,649	19,611	802,260
Tin Ingots ... ..	Oct. 1914	472	6,536	...	6,536
	" 1913	...	74,422	...	74,422
	10 mths. 1914	1,290	251,678	233	251,911
	" 1913	26	556,515	...	556,515
Tinned Plates ... ..	Oct. 1914	39,660	...	19	19
	" 1913	25,381	...	471	471
	10 mths. 1914	421,138	...	2,292	2,292
	" 1913	428,067	...	1,475	1,475
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ... ..	Oct. 1914	14,886	1,722	5,814	7,536
	" 1913	16,618	9,487	3,336	12,823
	10 mths. 1914	169,787	49,485	42,760	92,245
	" 1913	137,345	62,180	39,226	101,406
Unmanufactured ... ..	Oct. 1914	35,003	...	18	18
	" 1913	66,328	...	823	823
	10 mths. 1914	470,395	3	1,419	1,422
	" 1913	628,831	204	2,210	2,414
Cigars ... ..	Oct. 1914	7,797	...	276	276
	" 1913	16,256	103	159	262
	10 mths. 1914	127,891	50	2,771	2,821
	" 1913	149,414	163	3,411	3,574



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes ...	Oct. 1914	5,922	232	166	398
	" 1913	5,021	235	263	498
	10 mths. 1914	50,086	3,057	1,533	4,590
	" 1913	46,734	2,500	859	3,359
Tools of Trade ...	Oct. 1914	31,875	16	801	817
	" 1913	51,762	197	980	1,177
	10 mths. 1914	528,574	1,002	9,568	10,570
	" 1913	555,908	926	10,838	11,764
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Oct. 1914	2,798	41	69	110
	" 1913	13,055	83	204	287
	10 mths. 1914	99,645	402	3,186	3,588
	" 1913	117,092	704	2,324	3,028
Other ...	Oct. 1914	2,250	5,340	1,314	6,654
	" 1913	3,075	6,057	342	6,399
	10 mths. 1914	31,256	86,937	4,855	91,792
	" 1913	29,516	79,652	3,161	82,813
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Oct. 1914	17	1,049,377	...	1,049,377
	" 1913	399	3,409,786	...	3,409,786
	10 mths. 1914	3,499	9,121,082	...	9,121,082
	" 1913	6,498	11,547,190	...	11,547,190
Scoured and Washed ...	Oct. 1914	...	307,045	...	307,045
	" 1913	115	533,109	...	533,109
	10 mths. 1914	1,376	3,174,743	...	3,174,743
	" 1913	1,062	3,729,177	...	3,729,177
All other Articles	Oct. 1914	1,037,123*	152,397	56,575	208,972
	" 1913	3,840,538†	193,712	54,641	248,353
	10 mths. 1914	14,719,939*	1,385,667	500,241	1,885,908
	" 1913	17,288,395†	1,245,749	538,204	1,783,953
GRAND TOTALS ...	Oct. 1914	4,931,830	4,740,559	295,673	5,036,232
	" 1913	8,585,181	8,933,956	197,319	9,191,275
	10 mths. 1914	63,586,436	51,596,194	2,516,810	54,113,004
	" 1913	66,034,776	55,343,025	2,633,855	57,976,880

\* Includes £233,500 value of Australian Submarines. † Includes £2,090,000 value of H.M.A. SS. "Australia" and "Sydney."

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

## QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	335,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

**No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the ten Months ending October, 1914 and 1913.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	7,871,824	11,276,413	10,308,872	167,184	...	...	29,624,293	43,138,957
Canada ...	184,352	...	...	...	...	...	184,352	143,472
Ceylon ...	69,134	65,453	50,155	...	...	...	184,742	200,822
China ...	184,202	163,876	5,022	...	...	...	353,100	463,969
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	161,858	1,419,424	45,296	13,608	...	...	1,640,186	1,415,798
Other Islands ...	3,168	60,541	4,064	...	...	...	67,773	106,883
Egypt ...	228,616	...	...	...	...	...	228,616	227,614
Hong Kong ...	279,348	7,650	53,926	...	...	...	340,924	370,275
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	50,363	30,650	...	...	...	...	81,013	76,773
Hawaiian Islands ...	32,734	...	...	...	...	...	32,734	5,488
New Caledonia ...	50,934	7,538	...	...	...	...	58,472	61,525
Other Islands ...	77,368	4,206	5,012	...	...	...	86,586	82,535
Japan ...	39,946	8,240	6,814	...	...	...	55,000	75,447
Papua ...	12,482	428	22,497	...	...	...	35,407	34,785
Philippine Islands ...	261,672	33,391	124,796	...	...	...	419,859	554,057
South African Union ...	408,632	346,754	1,112,594	...	...	...	1,867,980	1,734,651
Straits Settlements ...	48,080	188,710	203,742	...	...	...	440,532	575,827
United States ...	97,800	...	2,800	...	...	...	100,600	143,416
Other Countries ...	7,613	71,942	2,074	...	...	...	81,629	140,287
<b>Total, 10 Months, 1914</b>	<b>10,070,126</b>	<b>13,685,216</b>	<b>11,947,664</b>	<b>180,792</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35,883,798*</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>" " 1913</b>	<b>15,232,255</b>	<b>18,450,736</b>	<b>15,346,054</b>	<b>495,056</b>	<b>18,480</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>49,542,581</b>

\* In addition 30 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	366,032	526,441	463,234	8,186	...	...	1,363,893	1,977,337
Canada ...	8,514	...	...	...	...	...	8,514	7,038
Ceylon ...	3,327	3,486	2,042	...	...	...	8,855	10,257
China ...	8,486	9,226	303	...	...	...	18,015	23,785
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	8,148	76,343	2,346	742	...	...	87,579	70,681
Other Islands ...	151	3,369	227	...	...	...	3,747	5,688
Egypt ...	10,783	...	...	...	...	...	10,783	10,370
Hong Kong ...	13,208	374	2,750	...	...	...	16,332	17,739
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	2,484	1,794	...	...	...	...	4,278	4,036
Hawaiian Islands ...	1,679	...	...	...	...	...	1,679	251
New Caledonia ...	2,506	399	...	...	...	...	2,905	3,042
Other Islands ...	3,938	249	295	...	...	...	4,542	4,123
Japan ...	1,916	569	341	...	...	...	2,826	3,722
Papua ...	625	25	1,279	...	...	...	1,929	1,866
Philippine Islands ...	12,278	2,042	6,342	...	...	...	20,662	27,145
South African Union ...	18,361	17,164	50,878	...	...	...	86,403	81,510
Straits Settlements ...	2,368	10,226	10,547	...	...	...	23,141	28,193
United States ...	4,535	...	136	...	...	...	4,671	6,872
Other Countries ...	413	4,186	128	...	...	...	4,727	7,826
<b>Total, 10 Months, 1914</b>	<b>469,812</b>	<b>655,893</b>	<b>540,848</b>	<b>8,928</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,675,481*</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>" " 1913</b>	<b>679,766</b>	<b>881,393</b>	<b>705,438</b>	<b>24,006</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,291,481</b>

\* In addition £2 from Northern Territory, destination not available.



## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	13,946	283,151	549	22,292	65,234	...	385,172	346,081
Africa—Portuguese East ...	778	58,944	...	45,511	...	...	105,233	274,496
Ceylon ...	217	82,816	...	32,968	2,564	...	118,565	86,463
China ...	32,888	41	...	...	...	...	32,929	36,504
Cochin China ...	17,186	...	...	...	...	...	17,186	12,144
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	26,148	14,002	4	...	134	...	40,288	42,560
Java ...	298,063	103,791	45	103,062	28,243	...	533,204	660,143
Sumatra ...	24,911	24,107	...	15,472	147	...	64,637	77,591
Other Islands ...	12,152	18,868	190	540	...	...	31,750	49,308
Egypt ...	10,168	190,849	...	5,232	233,341	...	439,590	605,831
Hong Kong ...	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,652	46,272
India ...	1,043	11,861	...	...	...	...	12,904	7,127
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	31,409	6,253	...	...	...	...	37,662	37,470
New Caledonia ...	67,983	5,306	...	...	...	...	73,289	70,459
New Hebrides ...	4,754	...	...	...	...	...	4,754	5,355
Other Islands ...	28,408	8,308	...	...	...	...	36,716	33,329
New Zealand ...	107,136	100,526	...	...	...	...	207,662	58,618
Papua ...	5,972	58	668	...	...	...	6,698	6,718
Philippine Islands ...	179,914	44,978	3,301	...	...	...	228,193	204,000
South African Union ...	7,420	348,180	...	267,666	16,387	...	639,653	662,492
Straits Settlements ...	122,402	104,411	...	9,384	66,040	...	302,237	356,787
Other Countries ...	10,254	70,163	15	5,700	553	...	86,685	60,574
Total, 10 months, 1914 ...	1,009,061	1,480,720	5,408	507,827	412,643	...	3,415,659	...
" " 1913 ...	932,978	1,470,010	2,462	858,237	476,635	...	...	3,740,322

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Ten Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	6,420	103,746	277	8,865	26,256	...	145,564	146,781
Africa—Portuguese East ...	336	24,057	...	17,903	...	...	42,296	108,702
Ceylon ...	100	37,357	...	13,463	1,072	...	51,992	35,417
China ...	15,277	23	...	...	...	...	15,300	16,461
Cochin China ...	7,771	...	...	...	...	...	7,771	5,184
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	11,819	6,113	2	...	57	...	17,991	18,723
Java ...	132,063	45,826	18	42,698	11,909	...	232,514	284,231
Sumatra ...	11,206	10,291	...	6,502	63	...	28,062	33,722
Other Islands ...	5,745	9,103	81	213	...	...	15,142	23,272
Egypt ...	4,208	84,508	...	2,028	101,403	...	192,147	250,417
Hong Kong ...	2,625	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	19,201
India ...	481	5,726	...	...	...	...	6,207	3,386
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	13,301	2,469	...	...	...	...	15,770	15,340
New Caledonia ...	27,508	2,188	...	...	...	...	29,696	29,307
New Hebrides ...	1,966	...	...	...	...	...	1,966	2,250
Other Islands ...	12,555	3,193	...	...	...	...	15,688	14,347
New Zealand ...	44,779	40,714	...	...	...	...	85,493	23,880
Papua ...	2,764	25	402	...	...	...	3,191	3,097
Philippine Islands ...	83,791	21,735	1,163	...	...	...	106,689	91,646
South African Union ...	3,264	146,313	...	118,753	7,361	...	275,691	266,189
Straits Settlements ...	57,627	37,639	...	3,792	30,147	...	129,205	154,841
Other Countries ...	4,708	30,186	10	2,371	236	...	37,511	27,203
Total, 10 months, 1914 ...	450,314	612,889	2,188	216,588	178,504	...	1,460,483	...
" " 1913 ...	414,995	616,952	1,089	349,662	190,909	...	...	1,573,607

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	6,837,043	4,606,492	...	4,045,516	2,951,196	...	18,440,247	15,041,147
Belgium	386,926	89,009	...	93,054	183,266	...	752,255	999,239
Brazil	108,438	...	...	147,836	...	...	256,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364	...	...	160,188	...	2,638,567	886,203
Chile	631,645	831,312	...	...	...	...	1,462,957	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	53,075
France	239,616	382,561	...	195,512	200,480	...	1,018,169	1,126,928
Germany	118,814	164,902	...	56,030	117,659	...	457,405	174,332
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	183,718	206,930	...	26,886	143,950	...	561,484	1,094,177
Japan	405,127	288,375	...	...	...	...	693,502	729,467
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	51,281	6,952	...	...	...	...	58,233	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,382	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	531,571	376,554
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	213,075	618,318	...	1,004,642	113,377	...	1,949,912	2,510,915
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	43,782	363,965	...	1,136,946	132,375
Sweden	155,442	294,952	...	...	...	...	450,394	13,351
Other Countries	168,191	8,144	44	30,149	...	...	206,528	89,246
Total, 10 months, 1914	10,443,030	10,992,240	44	5,838,149	4,371,651	...	31,645,114	...
" " 1913	7,782,321	6,017,199	32	7,290,344	2,385,132	...	...	23,475,028

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	2,235,903	1,426,680	...	1,257,167	910,079	...	5,829,829	4,708,726
Belgium	121,724	30,121	...	29,857	54,732	...	236,434	308,321
Brazil	34,263	...	...	49,279	...	...	83,542	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	640,440	...	...	46,724	...	795,123	274,353
Chile	204,714	267,493	...	...	...	...	472,207	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,164
France	75,785	119,997	...	62,294	62,650	...	320,726	349,791
Germany	36,283	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	56,604	61,644	...	8,775	42,985	...	170,008	330,703
Japan	123,983	90,317	...	...	...	...	214,300	226,287
Madeira*	42,200	...	...	...	...	...	42,200	...
New Zealand	17,094	2,184	...	...	...	...	19,278	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,490	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	165,768	116,685
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	73,944	200,733	...	324,834	34,604	...	634,115	773,711
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	14,290	114,720	...	358,950	39,989
Sweden	48,542	93,682	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,663	2,720	22	9,940	...	...	66,345	27,533
Total, 10 months, 1914	3,379,421	3,408,988	22	1,833,173	1,343,847	...	9,965,451	...
" " 1913	2,487,340	1,844,614	18	2,234,596	740,411	...	...	7,306,979

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	32,191,377	24,967,038	18,024,690	10,922,837	8,174,934	3,616,169	97,896,975	119,067,069
Austria-Hungary	2,208,003	1,060,380	824,631	1,324,087	...	...	5,417,101	4,210,002
Belgium	10,537,566	2,518,260	5,374,766	349,997	198,743	594,628	19,573,960	27,645,880
Canada	123,883	...	...	...	...	...	123,883	88,916
France	27,043,402	9,543,046	10,810,876	189,475	...	806,086	48,392,885	76,171,739
Germany	18,812,153	4,583,955	7,998,773	94,693	...	821,405	32,310,979	47,545,135
India	...	411,434	...	...	...	...	411,434	433,457
Italy	696,467	183,207	1,762	...	...	...	881,436	2,328,535
Japan	2,434,599	309,223	473,475	...	...	...	3,217,297	3,585,542
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	88,194	14,919	...	...	...	...	103,113	101,104
Norway	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	6,341	4,335
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	5,879,677	4,657,446	3,926,029	31,829	...	329,935	14,824,916	2,344,689
Total, 10 months, 1914	100,180,632	48,255,349	47,434,992	12,912,918	8,373,677	6,168,163	223,325,631	...
" " 1913	131,068,269	48,518,081	59,584,446	26,180,901	12,018,637	6,245,912	...	283,616,246

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from N. Territory. † In addition, 106,064 lbs. from N. Territory.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,244,990	1,080,003	793,711	389,972	301,532	163,228	*3,957,436	†5,008,940
Austria-Hungary ...	99,423	50,411	41,688	51,848	...	...	243,370	179,663
Belgium ...	373,461	90,548	225,514	11,758	5,017	29,005	735,303	1,059,705
Canada ...	5,016	...	...	...	...	...	5,016	5,361
France ...	1,036,063	357,778	417,526	6,233	...	36,100	1,853,700	2,892,784
Germany ...	768,699	184,319	347,731	3,611	...	34,846	1,339,206	1,985,103
India ...	...	17,471	...	...	...	...	17,471	18,696
Italy ...	30,965	9,409	70	...	...	...	40,444	97,273
Japan ...	112,187	15,149	20,301	...	...	...	147,657	164,113
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand ...	3,116	855	...	...	...	...	3,971	4,434
Norway ...	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	229
Switzerland ...	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	9,500	811
United States ...	293,214	224,302	219,867	1,523	...	16,727	755,633	114,600
Total, 10 months, 1914 ...	3,975,643	2,330,621	2,066,408	458,945	306,549	279,906	*9,118,072	...
" " 1913 ...	5,258,577	2,095,345	2,472,786	960,924	460,764	287,894	...	†11,536,290

\* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory. † In addition, £10,900 from Northern Territory

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*10,804,639	4,022,135	4,146,320	2,160,087	46,442	7,616	21,187,239	20,252,995
Austria-Hungary ...	42,961	...	147,864	...	...	...	190,825	21,621
Belgium ...	1,782,378	207,260	1,353,079	25,183	...	...	3,367,900	3,758,581
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415
France ...	4,787,814	730,535	2,305,335	28,565	...	...	7,852,249	15,082,556
Germany ...	4,117,368	442,215	2,259,314	21,874	...	...	6,840,771	7,484,480
India ...	†40,865	16,067	...	...	...	...	56,932	52,408
Italy ...	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	68,763	173,630
Japan ...	†3,173,863	...	...	...	...	...	3,173,863	3,073,095
New Zealand ...	†1,333	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	10,418
Norway ...	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,641
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	224,229	67,878	26,527	...	...	...	318,634	41,690
Total, 10 months, 1914 ...	25,015,099	5,520,094	10,238,439	2,235,709	46,442	7,616	43,063,399	...
" " 1913 ...	27,104,030	6,011,859	14,633,239	2,026,144	185,838	2,360	...	49,963,470

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	*666,585	269,477	325,246	142,449	2,075	229	1,406,061	1,398,505
Austria-Hungary ...	3,203	...	8,488	...	...	...	11,691	1,370
Belgium ...	111,843	11,805	105,667	1,340	...	...	230,655	266,221
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
France ...	311,877	43,473	189,478	1,852	...	...	546,680	1,084,945
Germany ...	315,813	31,327	207,542	1,823	...	...	556,505	605,925
India ...	†4,880	1,995	...	...	...	...	6,875	4,637
Italy ...	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	11,681
Japan ...	†385,341	...	...	...	...	...	385,341	351,221
New Zealand ...	†159	...	...	...	...	...	159	704
Norway ...	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	82
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	16,225	5,339	2,713	...	...	...	24,277	2,932
Total, 10 months, 1914 ...	1,819,868	365,973	839,134	147,464	2,075	229	3,174,743	...
" " 1913 ...	2,053,577	405,036	1,124,341	138,168	8,004	51	...	3,729,177

\* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3238, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 3,079,992 lbs. value £380,315, Tops.



## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of October, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Ten Months of the same Years, and during the first four months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	October		Ten months of		Four Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	312,141	236,029	2,741,347	2,331,556	1,372,434	984,809
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	148,601	118,718	1,199,682	1,164,317	512,448	470,016
3. Sugar...	9,479	20,379	116,372	460,844	45,094	114,479
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	82,162	87,128	829,190	806,924	317,429	317,455
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	133,489	148,395	2,259,512	2,099,894	846,143	848,234
6. Metals and Machinery	131,675	140,867	1,471,910	1,371,025	580,944	538,363
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	21,477	28,616	277,687	254,128	109,602	104,482
8. Earthenware, etc.	28,620	39,585	340,214	387,644	122,530	143,285
9. Drugs and Chemicals	9,482	10,927	107,004	98,376	43,466	43,155
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	50,553	47,500	448,289	434,772	170,504	181,423
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,244	31,055	208,321	221,681	92,866	115,800
12. Leather and Rubber	30,188	47,509	408,775	390,696	159,577	162,085
13. Paper and Stationery	17,921	26,123	185,432	194,219	76,611	87,282
14. Vehicles	23,234	27,791	318,412	262,876	122,041	95,538
15. Musical Instruments	9,490	14,960	125,111	129,202	40,836	57,136
16. Miscellaneous	25,679	37,485	245,665	303,582	100,831	132,762
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,011	4,637	30,614	32,750	12,567	13,257
Total Customs	1,059,446	1,067,504	11,313,537	10,944,486	4,725,923	4,409,561
EXCISE.						
Beer	73,865	71,800	633,755	586,516	236,751	224,690
Spirits	49,499	33,644	428,593	364,181	218,066	152,242
Sugar	387	7	1,418	302,598	1,095	35,267
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	109,570	71,385	835,876	711,539	375,795	307,024
Licences, etc.	458	316	3,145	4,139	1,219	998
Total Excise	233,779	177,152	1,902,787	1,968,973	832,926	720,221
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,293,225	1,244,656	13,216,324	12,913,459	5,588,849	5,129,782
Drawbacks and Repayments	29,700	31,447	281,397	306,962	103,925	107,405
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,263,525	1,213,209	12,934,927	12,606,497	5,484,924	5,022,377

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,236,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,435	26,560	24,730	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts ... ..	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>15,540,669</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,548,520</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>21,462,000</b>
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 7,049	<i>b</i> 21,685	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. ( <i>c</i> ) ... ..	<i>d</i>	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	<i>e</i>	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,981
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..</b>	<b><i>a</i></b>	<b>28,020</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,730</b>	<b>57,559</b>	<b>80,271</b>
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
... .. Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	9,722	19,223	<i>g</i> 24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,959,521</b>	<b>2,311,978</b>	<b>2,914,300</b>	<b>3,598,206</b>
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>66,517</b>	<b>83,580</b>
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,266	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua ... ..	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	119,426	85,965	100,800
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C <sup>o</sup> wealth ... ..	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	750,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	23,440
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>76,996</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>515,226</b>	<b>604,899</b>	<b>751,222</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,492
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	63,168	86,140	243,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Other ... ..	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,023	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence ... ..	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise ... ..	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,606	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bounties ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs ... ..	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,620
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff ... ..	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,699	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ...	...	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,626
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,729	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,996	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure ... ..	3,733,218	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States ... ..	7,368,137	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	6,315,000
Total Disbursements ... ..	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9
Total Disbursements ... ..	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.



**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1914.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¼	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¼	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
" " Treasury Bills {	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	160,000	3¼	1.4.1921	17,250
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	300,000	3¼	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government .. ..	{ 800,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 13.6.1914 21.6.1914 }	{ 40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank .. ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total .. ..	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£    s    d.	per cent.		£    s    d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	1,297,200    0    0	3½ {	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	{ 45,402    0    0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597    17    6	3 {	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	{ 54    0    0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980    0    0	3½ {	{ 1.4.1916	70    0    0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866    5    6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473    5    0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	{ 120    10    0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	42,800	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,498	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	9,000	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	315	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	{ 17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916 }	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit .. .. .	93	6	3	3	At call	3	5	1
	1,427,560	14	3	..	..	47,524	15	1

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory .. .. .	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London .. .. .	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta .. .. .	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ..	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory ..	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards .. .. .	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua .. .. .	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes .. .. .	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground .. .. .	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices .. .. .	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

### No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
			1,800,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. .	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do: (face value £1,800) ..	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,598
do. ( .. £2,000) ..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ ..	1.4.1916	1,980
do. ( .. £3,600) ..	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ ..	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
			791,051
Western Australia—			
Government Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			890,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			460,000
Total .. .. .	..	..	3,941,051

### No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £4,276,856 0 0	Circulation .. £9,734,825 10 0
Account current in banks .. 60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest £530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits .. 5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses 77,563 3 7
	453,377 13 5
	Sundry banks .. 9,000 0 0
£10,197,203 3 5	£10,197,203 3 5

### No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ...	...	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory ...	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ...	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total ...	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).



**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, OCTOBER, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING FOUR MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

	October.		Four Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,034,493	1,035,980	4,600,401	4,283,900
Excise ... ..	233,639	177,024	832,713	719,448
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	365,903	375,671	1,527,750	1,457,173
Land Tax ... ..	16,101	26,467	123,385	108,633
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,808	2,177	7,882	8,566
Quarantine ... ..	964	865	4,068	5,193
Coinage ... ..	13,844	33,316	89,175	51,828
Northern Territory ... ..	4,262	6,341	12,794	13,920
Treasury Bills ... ..	1,240,000	...	1,835,000	...
Other Receipts ... ..	18,338	44,752	73,893	78,573
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>2,929,352</b>	<b>1,702,593</b>	<b>9,107,061</b>	<b>6,727,234</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	2,031,568	926,906	6,134,006	3,681,312
Additions, New Works ... ..	217,487	212,977	743,245	809,176
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	502,077	2,064,320	2,029,564
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>2,765,135</b>	<b>1,641,960</b>	<b>8,941,571</b>	<b>6,520,052</b>

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	30th Sept., 1914.	25th Novr., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	18,413	24,276	56,723	208,769
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	2,963,392	4,124,403	5,572,992
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,308,710	4,141,125
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,918,280	1,761,730
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	338,040	417,300	368,920
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	797,400	1,043,750	1,264,300
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	496,100	1,150,800	1,171,100
£1000 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	47,000	1,877,000
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,979,568</b>	<b>9,573,738</b>	<b>13,066,966</b>	<b>16,365,936</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,567,496	7,016,216
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	42.90	50.26	42.87

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 18/9/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	32,432	6,859	39,291	175	37	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ... ..	27,197	5,105	32,302	191	36	19 5	19 8	993,965	10 9
Queensland ... ..	11,804	2,131	13,935	174	31	19 6	19 7	819,957	11 6
South Australia ... ..	8,551	1,251	9,782	195	28	19 2	19 7	353,485	10 5
Western Australia ... ..	3,973	813	4,286	123	25	19 3	19 6	244,406	11 7
Tasmania... ..	4,477	1,200	5,677	228	61	19 0	19 6	120,034	7 5
								141,002	14 4
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>88,414</b>	<b>17,359</b>	<b>105,273</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>19 8</b>	<b>2,672,849</b>	<b>10 10</b>

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

**No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.****Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. " 30th June, 1913 ...	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July " 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. " 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July " 30th Sept., 1914 ...	14,780	9,583	5,222	3,414	2,595	1,592	37,186
Total ...	97,064	68,439	37,062	23,769	17,170	11,236	254,740

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.****No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,352	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
TOTAL .. .. .	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL .. .. .	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL .. .. .	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL .. ..	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL .. ..	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL .. ..	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres.	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3.468d.	3.314d.

## No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206†
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
	3,427d.	5,389d.	2,358d.	2,964d.	.984d.	2,299d.	3,314d.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed .. .. .	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. .. .	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total .. .. .	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident .. .. .	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664
Absentee .. .. .	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total .. .. .	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375

\*Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240 Total, 1471



## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals ... ..	2,046,993	1,133,596	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
All other Sources ... ..							
Total Revenue ... ..	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ... ..	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ... ..	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ... ..	836,585	149,899	775,948	137,919	605,145	32,799	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	336,709	104,025	6,132,453
All other Sources ... ..	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962		
Total Revenue ... ..	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

## 1913-14.

Taxation ... ..	2,270,005	1,676,427	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,422,387
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales ... ..	922,238	(c)	973,343	162,545	404,062	(c)	—
Rentals ... ..	805,871			136,770			
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	540,113	613,606	(a) 337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources ... ..	2,267,527	1,505,238	629,503	850,711	1,419,549	198,690	6,871,218
Total Revenue ... ..	18,298,749	10,482,984	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,086	47,021,187
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 9 1	£ s. d. 10 8 11	£ s. d. 11 1 3	£ s. d. 16 6 5	£ s. d. 6 6 7	£ s. d. 9 13 5

(a) Includes special grant £90,000.

Railway Account.

(b) Exclusive of £89,833 transferred from Developmental

(c) Included with all other sources.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ... ..	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ... ..	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
„ „ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

## 1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,881,011	2,298,005	1,972,817	(a) 1,215,891	1,384,066	432,682	11,184,502
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,123,397	3,888,624	2,394,394	1,585,286	1,652,826	224,407	16,868,924
All other Expenditure ...	7,043,115	4,476,021	2,595,305	1,802,953	2,303,832	577,923	18,799,149
Total Expenditure ...	18,047,513	10,662,650	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,012	46,852,575
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 17 1	£ s. d. 7 11 8	£ s. d. 10 8 7	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 16 14 11	£ s. d. 6 6 3	£ s. d. 9 12 9

(a) Including £78,418 for redemption.

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 5,715,511	£ 2,361,660	£ 1,679,482	£ 1,596,381	£ 1,128,560	£ 146,055	£ 12,627,649
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,941,828	229,127	1,654	652,593	308,943	...	3,134,145
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	780,260	26,293	...	154,902	83,721	191,428	1,288,465
Roads and Bridges ...	23,553	...	3,833	17,838	6,637	...	435,826
Land Purchased for Settlement.	...	303,935	...	86,710	24,631	20,550	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	253,921	152,293	101,146	61,693	56,940	50,504	676,497
All other purposes ...	411,770	203,686	404,034	562,729	1,303,578	89,604	2,975,401
Total ...	9,126,843	3,276,994	2,190,149	3,132,846	2,913,010	498,141	21,137,983
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 7	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 7 3 9	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 2 10 11	£ s. d. 4 6 11

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	72,339	46,873	33,781	17,630	16,398	4,816	191,837
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	19,435	11,123	367	7,557	4,266	...	42,748
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,535	638	2,445	2,657	3,084	...	...
Roads and Bridges ...	1,862	176	928	1,483	391	4,215	29,414
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	6,798	2,064	1,654	1,249	849	1,052	13,666
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Land Purchased for Settlement.	789	4,687	...	1,852	...	177	...
All other purposes ...	1,365	2,519	8,052	4,171	5,356	1,632	30,600
Total ...	117,343	68,229	48,586	37,883	30,676	12,162	314,879

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,692,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,372,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	97,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,370	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	53,289,686	34,064,532	34,420,181	12,258,512	316,858,468
Incre'se since 1901.	49,333,785	16,059,451	14,873,172	7,615,527	21,710,751	3,747,507	113,340,193

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	83,499,113	39,275,178				8,706,500	
Floated in Australia ...	33,195,918	26,855,548				3,552,012	
Total Gross Debt	116,695,031	66,130,726	53,289,686	34,064,332	34,420,181*	12,258,512	316,858,468
Sinking Funds	391,349	1,311,248	100,055	1,602,205	3,692,103	638,205	7,735,165
Total Net Debt	116,303,682	64,819,478	53,189,631	32,462,127	30,728,078	11,620,307	309,123,303
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 63 10 1	£ s. d. 46 1 11	£ s. d. 79 13 7	£ s. d. 74 9 4	£ s. d. 96 6 10	£ s. d. 59 7 11	£ s. d. 63 11 7

\* Exclusive of £421,374 Land Purchase Bonds held by Government Savings Bank.

**No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	166	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*87,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914 ...	75	143	39	†109,761	‡30,238	131,237	25	46,568	6	318,092
Increase since 1901...	-729	-1,081	-5,040	16,091	30,238	65,510	-250	9,835	...	114,574

\* £100,000 at 4½%. † Includes £2,500,000 discounted at 4%. ‡ Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



## No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	3½	97	£ 66,193	2.407	£ 21,405	.778	£ 2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914	500,000	4 „	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	" " " "
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915

## VICTORIA.

Various										
1910-11 ...	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913 ...	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.508	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914 ...	1,000,000	4	97							
16/9/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924: £5,800, 1949

## QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950    "    "    "
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	"    "    "    "
§										

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909 ...	500,000	*	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934
§										

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910 ...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960    "    "    1/2/1940
12/12/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	
§										

## TASMANIA.

12/10/1909 ...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913 ...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950    "    "    1/7/1940
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	"    "    "    "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.  
Australia are not yet to hand.

† Not available.

§ Particulars of the London flotations by Queensland, South Australia, and Western

**No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ...	63.716	47.029	79.829	78.142	107.919	62.659	65.170
Increase since 1901	14.249	5.407	3.345	4.844	40.519	13.091	11.444

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,303	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ...	391,349	1,311,248	100,055	1,602,205	3,692,103	638,205	7,735,165
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,102,964	100,055	1,569,326	3,262,876	468,659	6,508,846



**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ...	4,199,999	2,354,741	2,026,790	1,254,620	1,235,518	457,257	11,528,925
Increase since 1901	1,770,016	460,238	648,547	257,550	797,644	139,898	4,073,893

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.599
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.599	3.559	3.717	3.681	3.590	3.730	3.624
Decrease since 1901	.009	.190	.018	.089	+.145	+.001	.058

Note.— + signifies increase

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).****LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,753	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	370,115	55,253,862	74,657,274	129,911,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,997	81,230,013	143,446,910	148,895,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,641	84,397,756	149,806,397	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
30th Sept. 1914 (h) ...	299,901	992,489	3,036,576	68,489,712	94,206,467	162,696,179	167,025,145

**ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,531,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,382	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914 (h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455h	175,449,306
Sept. 30. 1914 (h) ...	34,423,119	992,543	5,844,906	4,951,798	1,991,463	4,113,905	127,683,396j	180,001,130

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,053 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,954 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £7,524,330 Government and Municipal securities.

**No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4†	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805

**AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,362	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4†	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4*	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 9 8	28 10 2	39 3 8

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4*	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st March, 1914.		30th June, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	32,607	975,294	37,677	1,171,255
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	27,734	1,031,179	30,371	1,151,823
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	21,813	718,337	24,202	815,947
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,265	278,152	7,965	317,135
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	8,752	232,336	10,111	277,956
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	31,382	834,775	32,392	885,379
Northern Territory	228	13,151	280	17,850	292	18,709
Papua ..	46	2,238	114	5,822	133	7,064
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	129,947	4,093,745	143,143	4,645,268



## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,623 ... (265)	3,641 ... (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,837 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (368)	3,661 (544)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland ...	1,881 (a)	2,033 (34)	2,057 (34)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (369)
South Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (638)	2,145 (842)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)
Tasmania ...				470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,071 (1,556)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,898 (1,756)	17,775 (1,912)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	945	960
„ private „	(a)	613	1,007	811	811	952
Grand total ...	—	16,627	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	14,703	13,845	858	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 2	57,003	3.69
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,194	1,616,248	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	29,759	3.93
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,542	5.00
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,954,073	13,594,569	6,359,504	2 2	171,226	3.71

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,351
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,310

\* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	623	541	531
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	0.01	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.36	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93
South Australia ...	4.01	5.13	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.09	4.14	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Miles open ...	3,930	3,639	4,524	...	2,854	508	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,038,772	2,750,167	1,181,169	...	645,078	160,792	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,710,213	2,352,638	2,094,174	...	1,270,360	154,522	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	102,637	46,329	...	122,835	11,799	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 6,748,985	5,205,442	3,321,672	2,298,305	2,038,273	327,113	19,939,790
Expenditure ...	£ 4,644,881	3,561,541	2,150,991	1,471,701	1,506,600	217,357	13,553,071
Train miles run ...	19,184,247	14,234,550	11,464,084	6,624,610	5,623,132	1,006,508	58,137,131
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.82	68.41	64.76	63.98	73.92	66.44	67.96
Passengers carried ...	No. 79,490,012	111,513,908	19,899,072	...	17,920,096	1,649,539	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 7,114,502	387,790	791,999	...	443,342	184,194	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 663,311	2,015	640,955	...	363,929	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 547,036	411,420	378,830	...	65,338	17,561	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,341,401	4,349,625	1,985,797	...	2,409,752	263,179	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 11,666,250	5,150,850	3,797,581	...	3,282,361	464,934	...

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	3,967	3,747	4,713	...	2,967	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,747	4,713	...	2,967	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,338,480	2,858,048	1,295,694	...	666,665	165,909	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 4,403,761	2,603,415	2,334,247	...	1,452,497	154,564	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	99,495	50,620	...	137,849	9,695	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 7,742,241	5,560,958	3,680,561	2,339,200	2,257,011	330,168	21,960,139
Expenditure ...	£ 5,409,820	3,835,964	2,393,395	1,545,700	1,572,008	222,713	14,979,600
Train miles run ...	20,549,695	15,028,649	11,425,119	6,903,964	5,565,061	1,000,740	60,473,228
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 6d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 0d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	69.87	68.96	67.03	64.70	69.65	67.45	68.21
Passengers carried ...	No. 86,328,421	116,611,448	22,257,035	...	19,208,420	1,708,334	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 7,753,886	371,682	824,924	...	440,803	118,020	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 882,859	1,518	679,970	...	425,850	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 621,619	470,122	414,831	...	68,226	19,613	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,937,478	4,973,132	2,400,906	...	2,603,751	271,230	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 13,245,842	5,816,454	4,320,631	...	3,538,630	408,863	...

\* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.



## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th SEPTEMBER, 1914.

## JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901 and 1902).

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,151	5,963	97.0	188	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	18,835	17,872	97.5	463	2.5
3rd Victoria ...	15,036	14,842	98.7	194	1.3
4th South Australia ...	4,419	4,325	97.8	94	2.2
5th Western Australia ...	2,846	2,778	97.6	68	2.4
6th Tasmania ...	1,529	1,495	97.8	34	2.2
Commonwealth ...	48,316	47,275	97.8	1,041	2.2

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,483	5,685	5,756	5,374	23,298
2nd New South Wales ...	13,918	12,061	12,250	12,266	50,495
3rd Victoria ...	11,736	10,770	10,690	10,946	44,142
4th South Australia ...	3,515	3,257	3,459	3,360	13,591
5th Western Australia ...	1,896	2,014	2,208	2,005	8,123
6th Tasmania ...	1,713	1,481	1,501	1,441	6,136
Commonwealth ...	39,261	35,268	35,864	35,392	145,785

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	14,027	12,001	85.6	11,180	117	12,001	11,955
2nd N. S. Wales	36,123	32,312	89.5	17,922	261	32,312	31,665
3rd Victoria ...	31,804	28,263	88.9	15,620	259	28,263	27,919
4th S. Australia	9,907	8,740	88.2	4,744	107	8,740	8,682
5th W. Australia	5,532	4,937	89.2	2,889	297	4,937	4,832
6th Tasmania ...	3,477	2,992	86.0	2,965	179	2,992	2,909
Commonwealth	100,870	89,245	88.5	55,320	1,220	89,245	87,962

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.				Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,897	6,516	6,321	18,734	11,357	7,271
2nd New South Wales ...	12,307	13,368	13,392	39,067	19,664	18,730
3rd Victoria ...	10,785	11,653	11,901	34,339	18,376	15,596
4th South Australia...	3,425	3,705	3,686	10,816	5,156	5,573
5th Western Australia	1,733	1,887	1,823	5,443	2,955	2,431
6th Tasmania ...	1,523	1,647	1,628	4,798	2,437	2,250
Commonwealth ...	35,670	38,776	33,751	113,197	59,945	51,851

No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FOR QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1914.  
SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'with.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions .. .. .		1	..	..	..	..	1
Convictions .. .. .		1	..	..	..	..	1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
Convictions .. .. .	2	..	1	..	1	..	4
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	20	324	56	58	50	11	519
Convictions .. .. .	20	317	48	33	50	11	479
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	11	89	15	2	..	5	122
Convictions .. .. .	10	75	15	2	..	4	106
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	3	12	..	..	..	15
Convictions .. .. .	..	3	7	..	..	..	10
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	4	11	4	4	..	3	26
Convictions .. .. .	4	11	4	4	..	3	26
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS ..	37	428	88	64	51	19	687
TOTAL CONVICTIONS ..	36	407	75	39	51	18	626

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	201	162	94	86	107	60	710

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,262	4,138	*	18,923†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,869†
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	23,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,626	*	*	*	*	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	3,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,397	7,554	1,627	89,549
Total	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

\* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote \*. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

## No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1914.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 1st Quar. 1914.	* 2nd Quar. 1914.	* 3rd Quar. 1914.	† Sept.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	84	109	160	464	465	462	467	466	368
Members	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	208,506
Unemployed.									
Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	15,856	30,367	25,446
Percentage	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	12.2

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years. † Monthly return



**No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W	Vic.	Q't'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							2nd Q'ter 1914.	1st Q'ter 1914.	2nd Q'ter 1913.	1st Q'ter 1913.
No. of Changes* .. ..	68	21	10	5	12	5	121	81	81	49
No. of Persons Affected ..	25,936	11,658	4,693	2,723	1,736	2,627	49,373	24,953	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per week .. ..	£ 6,785	3,040	1,662	772	636	432	13,327	5,395	8,751	8,394
Average Increase per Head per week .. ..	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 5 8	s. d. 7 4	s. d. 3 3	s. d. 5 5	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

**No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.**—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

State			No. of New Dis- putes	No. of Establish- ments Involved in New Disputes	No of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Esti- mated Loss in Wages †
					Di- rectly.	In- direct- ly.	Total.	New Dis- putes.	Old Dis- putes.	Total.	
New South Wales	..	..	51	69	6,167	5,088	11,255	115,589	11,648	127,237	£ 62,506
Victoria	..	..	12	93	998	47	1,045	34,748	11,170	45,918	20,944
Queensland	..	..	11	35	490	371	861	9,610	2,920	12,530	5,883
South Australia	..	..	3	27	71	195	266	10,815	..	10,815	5,578
Western Australia	..	..	4	4	291	3,033	3,324	89,875	18,916	108,791	61,082
Tasmania	..	..	2	5	108	..	108	1,104	..	1,104	422
C'wealth.	{	2nd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	8,734	16,859	261,741	44,654	306,395	156,415
		1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130,392
		2nd Quarter, 1913	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008
		1st Quarter, 1913	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

**No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	853	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria .. ..	150	801	768	808	819	870	834	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland .. ..	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania .. ..	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

**No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ...	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	938	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups* ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ...	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911 ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912 ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913 ...	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1912 { 1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 { 1st "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th "	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 { 1st "	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
2nd "	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
3rd "	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0

\* Basis of Table.

## No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,466,968	2,536,530
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,266,391	2,335,529
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,733,359	4,872,059
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	133,088	135,714
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	28.65	28.25
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,390	52,177	51,789
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	11.23	10.78
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,523	5,115,965	7,339,651	9,287,398
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,344,132
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.53	11.13
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	874,234	859,020
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	16,116,712	15,232,048
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	18.43	17.73
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,065	74,511	181,387	232,627
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	3,859,116	3,921,545
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	21.23	17.62
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	314,936	351,879
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,356,158	9,071,071
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.53	26.94
Hay	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	3,217,041	2,754,671
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,955,311	3,372,515
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.22
Potatoes	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	138,889	170,223
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	418,341	417,593
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	3.25	2.45
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	84,280	109,001
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,902	1,135,141	1,271,558
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.47	20.84
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	62,888	62,941
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	6,103,808	...
Total value all agricultural production ... £		...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,385,000	45,753,825	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	83,263,686	85,057,402
	Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,577,259	11,483,582
	Horses, "	431,695	701,630	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,408,113	2,521,983
	Pigs, "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,885	931,309	845,255	800,505
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	648,851,913	...
Butter product'n, lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	198,758,238
Cheese		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,160,491	19,743,415
Bacon and ham		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	54,192,175	52,673,698
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £		...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	71,893,000	...
Mineral production—								
Gold...	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	9,879,928	9,376,573
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver and lead ...	£	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	4,219,013	4,350,337
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copper ...	£	458,788	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,500	3,244,550	3,269,235
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin ...	£	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,248,992	1,401,571
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc ...	£	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,766,459	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal ...	£	228,935	329,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total value all mineral production ... £		10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	25,809,724
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
sup. ft.		...	...	...	...	452,131,252	667,554,093	...
Manufactories—								
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,878	15,550
	...	...	...	...	...	...	327,456	337,162
	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,267,492	33,585,248
	...	...	...	...	...	...	148,775,407	161,605,920
	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,499,787	65,197,247
Total value of output		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value added in process of manufac. £		...	...	...	...	...	...	...

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following. \*\* Information so far as at present available.



## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton.)	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,052 10,275,314	3,985 10,646,749
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	78,158,600	79,749,653
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	16/16/7	16/12/0
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,686,000	79,096,090	78,571,769
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/7	16/7/2
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,120,000	157,254,690	158,321,422
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	33/17/2	32/19/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	15,591,324	15,040,068
" per head £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/7/2	3/2/8
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	683,570,121	660,474,075
" { bushels £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,325,378	26,277,062
Wheat { £	87,249	793,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	32,604,247	42,922,887
" { £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,643	6,403,237	7,987,477
Flour { tons £	7,602	12,088	49,549	35,363	96,814	168,094	221,653
" { £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	569,604	1,456,668	1,863,667
Butter { lbs. £	664,160	1,812,658	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	66,679,120	75,802,303
" { £	21,692	45,613	39,383	206,863	1,451,168	3,342,320	3,565,262
Skins and hides... £	150,292	100,123	316,578	873,635	1,250,938	4,289,041	5,539,827
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,548,134	2,160,253
Meats ... £	37,575	566,750	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,567,808	7,713,068
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,566	115,117	38,448	731,301	657,209	971,278
Gold ... £	9,937,056	7,134,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,387,440	3,545,216
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,759,741	4,645,521
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	3,315,125	2,977,940
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	1,147,013	1,121,505
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,898	17,775
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,756	42,741,350	99,764,030	123,587,000	161,645,000	171,226,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	19,101,000	19,954,000
Working expenses ... £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	12,471,000	13,595,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	65.29	68.14
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	479,673,000	
" per head	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	103.3	
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	138,170,000	
" per head	8.32	7.95	16.65	26.61	27.10	29.7	
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,973,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,372	27,033,792	33,684,023
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,524	129,741,583	69,167,499	120,042,107	116,308,140
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	146,573,650	154,508,380
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,833,349	2,054,886
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,862,645	70,547,932	80,277,812
Aver. per depositor	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	39/9/7	39/1/4
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	14/8/1	16/12/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,350	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	636,478	662,576	
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	496,252	

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.    † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

